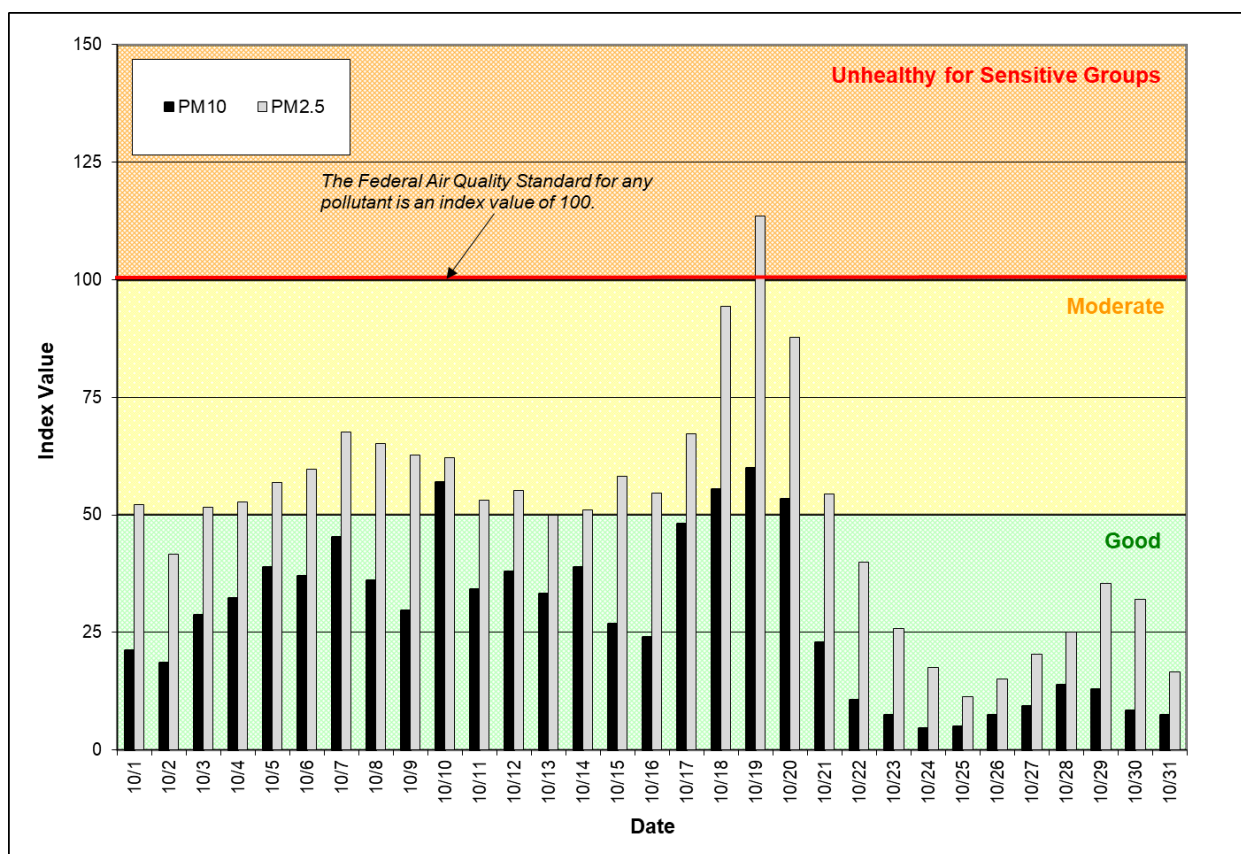


## Spokane Regional Clean Air Agency Air Quality Report - October 2022

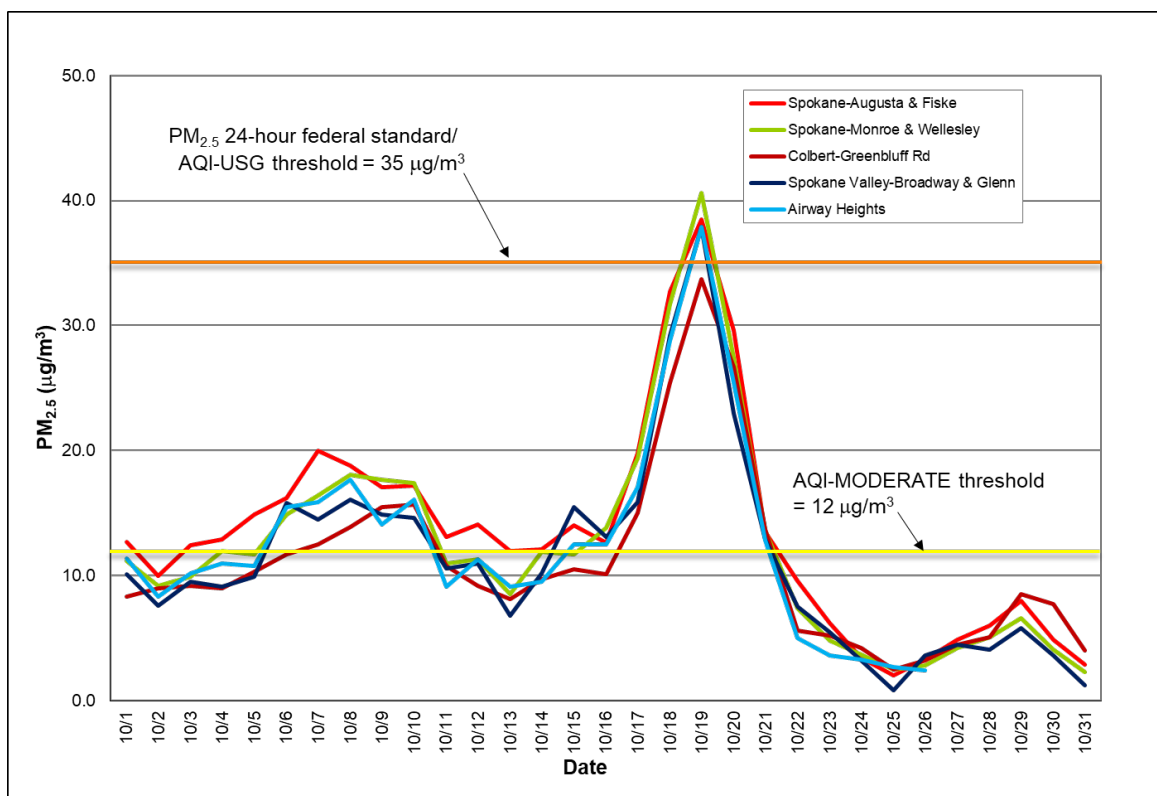
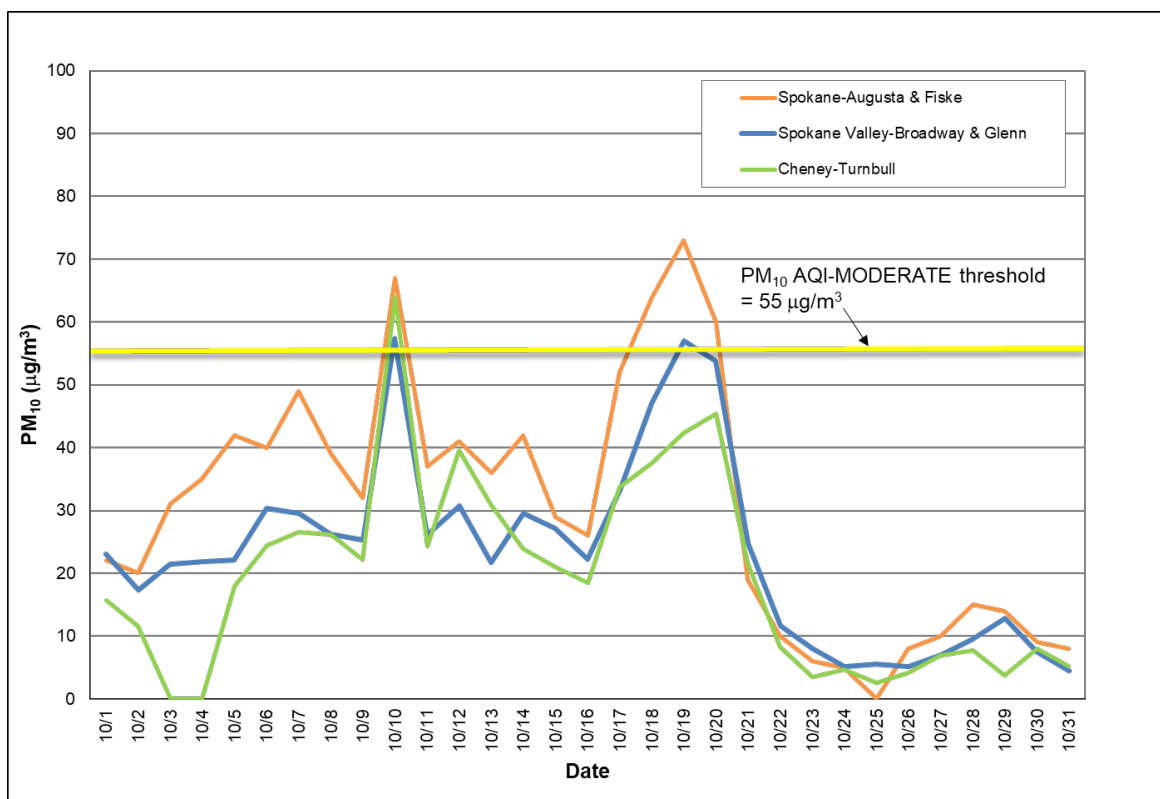
Stable atmospheric conditions prevailed for the first three weeks of October, featuring light winds, mild temperatures, lack of precipitation, and accumulation of smoke from regional wildfires. The Air Quality Index (AQI) for the Spokane area remained in the MODERATE category for most of the first three weeks of the month and reached the Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups (USG) category on the 19<sup>th</sup> due to smoke (maximum AQI = 114, 24-hour average PM<sub>2.5</sub> mass concentration = 40.6 µg/m<sup>3</sup>, Spokane-Monroe & Wellesley; Figures 1 and 2).

The maximum daily AQI based on PM<sub>10</sub> was 60 (October 19<sup>th</sup>, MODERATE air quality, 24-hour average PM<sub>10</sub> mass concentration = 73 µg/m<sup>3</sup>, Spokane-Augusta & Fiske; Figure 3). Ozone is monitored from May through September each year.

**Figure 1: Air Quality Index (AQI) values for October 2022.** The data represent the maximum AQI values across all monitoring stations within Spokane County.



The Washington State Department of Ecology operates PM<sub>2.5</sub> sensors at Greenbluff and Turnbull ozone monitoring stations. PM<sub>2.5</sub> data for those locations are reported on Spokane Regional Clean Air Agency's Current Air Quality webpage (<https://spokaneleanair.org/air-quality/current-air-quality/>), EPA-AirNow ([www.airnow.gov](http://www.airnow.gov)) and the AirNow Fire and Smoke map (<https://fire.airnow.gov/>), and the Washington State Department of Ecology's air quality map (<https://enviwa.ecology.wa.gov/home/map>). Those data are included in Appendix 3 but not elsewhere in this report because the sensors produce less accurate data than the Agency's regulatory-grade monitors.

**Figure 2: Multi-station 24-hour average PM<sub>2.5</sub> for October 2022; Spokane County.****Figure 3: Multi-station 24-hour average PM<sub>10</sub> for October 2022; Spokane County.**

See Appendix 1 of this report for information about federal air quality standards, Appendix 2 for a description of the AQI, or Appendix 3 for a summary of daily PM<sub>2.5</sub> and PM<sub>10</sub> mass concentrations and AQIs across the Spokane-area ambient air monitoring network. Current and historical ambient air quality data can also be obtained from the Washington State Department of Ecology's air monitoring data website, <https://fortress.wa.gov/ecy/enviwa/Default.htm>.

Table 1 summarizes the daily AQIs by category for the month and year-to-date and Tables 2 and 3 contain the maximum AQI values for each pollutant for the month and for the year, respectively.

**Table 1: AQI summary as of October 31, 2022**

Category	Number of days in October	Number of days this year to date
Good (0-50)	12	234
Moderate (51-100)	18	64
Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups (101-150)	1	3
Unhealthy (151-200)	0	3
Very Unhealthy (201-300)	0	0
Hazardous (>300)	0	0

**Table 2: Maximum AQI values and pollutant concentrations for this reporting period.**

Pollutant	AQI		Location	Date
PM <sub>10</sub>	60 (conc. = 73 µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Mod	Spokane-Augusta & Fiske	10/19
PM <sub>2.5</sub>	114 (conc. = 40.6 µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	USG	Spokane-Monroe & Wellesley	10/19

**Table 3: Maximum AQI values and pollutant concentrations this year.**

Pollutant	AQI		Location	Date
O <sub>3</sub>	77 (conc. = 0.063 ppm)	Mod	Greenbluff	9/1
PM <sub>10</sub>	94 (conc. = 142 µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Mod	Spokane Valley-Broadway & Glenn	9/12
PM <sub>2.5</sub>	176 (conc. = 103.5 µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Unhealthy	Spokane Valley-Broadway & Glenn	9/12

## Appendix 1 – National Ambient Air Quality Standards

The Clean Air Act requires EPA to set National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS) for six common air pollutants, carbon monoxide (CO), lead (Pb), nitrogen dioxide (NO<sub>2</sub>), particulate matter (PM<sub>10</sub> and PM<sub>2.5</sub>), ground-level ozone (O<sub>3</sub>) and sulfur dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>; Table A-1). These are known as “criteria” pollutants because the US EPA established regulatory limits to concentrations in ambient air using human health or environmentally based criteria. Carbon monoxide, particulate matter and ozone are monitored in Spokane County by the Spokane Regional Clean Air Agency (SRCAA) and the Washington State Department of Ecology (Ecology).

**Table A-1: National Ambient Air Quality Standards**

Pollutant [links to historical tables of NAAQS reviews]		Primary/ Secondary	Averaging Time	Level	Form
<a href="#">Carbon Monoxide (CO)</a>		primary	8 hours	9 ppm	Not to be exceeded more than once per year
			1 hour	35 ppm	
<a href="#">Lead (Pb)</a>		primary and secondary	Rolling 3 month period	0.15 µg/m <sup>3</sup> <a href="#">(1)</a>	Not to be exceeded
<a href="#">Nitrogen Dioxide (NO<sub>2</sub>)</a>		primary	1 hour	100 ppb	98th percentile of 1-hour daily maximum concentrations, averaged over 3 years
		primary and secondary	1 year	53 ppb <a href="#">(2)</a>	Annual Mean
<a href="#">Ozone (O<sub>3</sub>)</a>		primary and secondary	8 hours	0.070 ppm <a href="#">(3)</a>	Annual fourth-highest daily maximum 8-hour concentration, averaged over 3 years
<a href="#">Particle Pollution (PM)</a>	PM <sub>2.5</sub>	primary	1 year	12.0 µg/m <sup>3</sup>	annual mean, averaged over 3 years
		secondary	1 year	15.0 µg/m <sup>3</sup>	annual mean, averaged over 3 years
		primary and secondary	24 hours	35 µg/m <sup>3</sup>	98th percentile, averaged over 3 years
	PM <sub>10</sub>	primary and secondary	24 hours	150 µg/m <sup>3</sup>	Not to be exceeded more than once per year on average over 3 years
<a href="#">Sulfur Dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>)</a>		primary	1 hour	75 ppb <a href="#">(4)</a>	99th percentile of 1-hour daily maximum concentrations, averaged over 3 years
		secondary	3 hours	0.5 ppm	Not to be exceeded more than once per year

(1) In areas designated nonattainment for the Pb standards prior to the promulgation of the current (2008) standards, and for which implementation plans to attain or maintain the current (2008) standards have not been submitted and approved, the previous standards (1.5 µg/m<sup>3</sup> as a calendar quarter average) also remain in effect.

(2) The level of the annual NO<sub>2</sub> standard is 0.053 ppm. It is shown here in terms of ppb for the purposes of clearer comparison to the 1-hour standard level.

(3) Final rule signed October 1, 2015, and effective December 28, 2015. The previous (2008) O<sub>3</sub> standards additionally remain in effect in some areas. Revocation of the previous (2008) O<sub>3</sub> standards and transitioning to the current (2015) standards will be addressed in the implementation rule for the current standards.

(4) The previous SO<sub>2</sub> standards (0.14 ppm 24-hour and 0.03 ppm annual) will additionally remain in effect in certain areas: (1) any area for which it is not yet 1 year since the effective date of designation under the current (2010) standards, and (2) any area for which implementation plans providing for attainment of the current (2010) standard have not been submitted and approved and which is designated nonattainment under the previous SO<sub>2</sub> standards or is not meeting the requirements of a SIP call under the previous SO<sub>2</sub> standards (40 CFR 50.4(3)). A SIP call is an EPA action requiring a state to resubmit all or part of its State Implementation Plan to demonstrate attainment of the required NAAQS.

## Appendix 2 – Air Quality Index

The Air Quality Index (AQI) is EPA’s color-coded tool for communicating daily air quality to the public and can be calculated for any of the criteria pollutants except lead, provided monitoring data are available. An index value above 100 indicates that the concentration of a criteria pollutant exceeded the limit established in the NAAQS. Categories of the AQI are “Good” (green, 0-50), “Moderate” (yellow, 51-100), “Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups” (USG; orange, 101-150), “Unhealthy” (red, 151-200), “Very Unhealthy” (purple, 201-300) and “Hazardous” (maroon, 301-500; Table A-2).

**Table A-2: Air pollutant breakpoints for the Air Quality Index.**

Air Quality Index Levels of Health Concern	Color Code	Index Numerical Value	Breakpoints				Health Effects
			O <sub>3</sub> (ppm) 8-hour	PM <sub>2.5</sub> (µg/m <sup>3</sup> ) 24-hour	PM <sub>10</sub> (µg/m <sup>3</sup> ) 24-hour	CO (ppm) 8-hour	
<b>Good</b>	Green	0-50	0.000-0.054	0.0-12.0	0-54	0.0-4.4	Air quality is considered satisfactory and air pollution poses little or no risk.
<b>Moderate</b>	Yellow	51-100	0.055-0.070	12.1-35.4	55-154	4.5-9.4	Air quality is acceptable; however, for some pollutants there may be a moderate health concern for a very small number of people who are unusually sensitive to air pollution.
<b>Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups</b>	Orange	101-150	0.071-0.085	35.5-55.4	155-254	9.5-12.4	People especially sensitive to air pollution may experience health effects. The general public is not likely to be affected. An AQI in this category or above indicates that air pollution exceeds levels acceptable under federal air quality standards.
<b>Unhealthy</b>	Red	151-200	0.086-0.105	55.5-150.4	255-354	12.5-15.4	Everyone may begin to experience health effects; members of sensitive groups may experience more serious health effects.
<b>Very Unhealthy</b>	Purple	201-300	0.106-0.200	150.5-250.4	355-424	15.5-30.4	Health alert: everyone may experience more serious health effects.
<b>Hazardous</b>	Maroon	>300	0.201 to the Significant Harm Level* (0.600 ppm, 2 hour average)	250.5+	425+	30.5+	Health warnings of emergency conditions. The entire population is more likely to be affected.

\*The significant harm level (SHL) is set at a level that represents imminent and substantial endangerment to public health.

## Appendix 3

**Table A-3: Summary air quality data for October for air monitoring stations in Spokane County.** Particulate matter mass concentration is reported as 24-hour averages in micrograms per cubic meter of air ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ). See Appendix 2 for an explanation of the Air Quality Index. The PM<sub>2.5</sub> monitor at Airway Heights was offline for annual maintenance October 27-31. The PM<sub>10</sub> monitor at Cheney-Turnbull was offline because of loss of power and a routine QC check. The PM<sub>10</sub> monitor at Spokane-Augusta & Fiske was offline on the 25<sup>th</sup> for a QC check.

Pollutant Concentration										
Date	PM <sub>2.5</sub> (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )							PM <sub>10</sub> (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )		
	24-Hour Avg							24-Hour Avg		
	PM <sub>2.5</sub> - Airway Heights, 12th & Lawson	PM <sub>2.5</sub> - Colbert, E Greenbluff Rd	PM <sub>2.5</sub> - Spokane, Augusta & Fiske	PM <sub>2.5</sub> - Spokane Valley, Broadway & Glenn	PM <sub>2.5</sub> - Spokane, Monroe & Wellesley	PM <sub>2.5</sub> - Turnbull NWR (temporary sensor)	PM <sub>2.5</sub> - Greenbluff (temporary sensor)	PM <sub>10</sub> - Turnbull NWR BAM	PM <sub>10</sub> - Spokane, Augusta & Fiske	PM <sub>10</sub> - Spokane Valley, Broadway & Glenn
10/1	11.4	8.3	12.7	10.1	11.2	5.9	8.4	16	22	23
10/2	8.3	9.0	10.0	7.6	9.2	4.9	7.4	12	20	17
10/3	10.2	9.2	12.4	9.5	9.9	5.5	7.3		31	21
10/4	11.0	9.0	12.9	9.1	12.0	5.8	7.0		35	22
10/5	10.8	10.3	14.9	9.9	11.7	5.7	7.8	18	42	22
10/6	15.5	11.7	16.2	15.8	14.9	9.0	11.2	25	40	30
10/7	15.9	12.5	20.0	14.5	16.4	9.6	11.1	27	49	30
10/8	17.7	13.9	18.8	16.1	18.1	10.3	12.9	26	39	26
10/9	14.1	15.5	17.1	14.9	17.7	10.3	14.7	22	32	25
10/10	16.1	15.7	17.2	14.6	17.4	10.0	14.5	64	67	57
10/11	9.1	10.8	13.1	10.6	11.0	6.4	7.3	24	37	26
10/12	11.3	9.2	14.1	11.0	11.3	6.1	7.2	40	41	31
10/13	9.1	8.1	12.0	6.8	8.5	3.8	3.8	31	36	22
10/14	9.5	9.7	12.1	10.2	11.9	4.5	5.6	24	42	30
10/15	12.5	10.5	14.0	15.5	11.7	6.0	9.1	21	29	27
10/16	12.5	10.1	12.6	13.1	13.8	4.2	8.3	19	26	22
10/17	17.1	15.0	19.8	15.9	19.4	7.2	12.1	34	52	33
10/18	28.8	25.4	32.7	29.2	31.7	11.7	23.8	38	64	47
10/19	37.9	33.7	38.5	37.9	40.6	15.1	32.5	42	73	57
10/20	25.4	26.7	29.6	23.0	27.4	14.3	24.3	45	60	54
10/21	12.8	13.7	13.5	12.9	13.6	10.0	14.4	22	19	25
10/22	5.0	5.6	9.6	7.5	7.4	3.1	5.3	8	10	12
10/23	3.6	5.2	6.2	5.5	4.8	2.8	3.7	4	6	8
10/24	3.3	4.2	3.4	3.2	3.7	1.5	2.2	5	5	5
10/25	2.7	2.5	2.0	0.8	2.5	0.7	0.8	3		6
10/26	2.4	3.2	3.3	3.6	2.8	0.7	1.8	4	8	5
10/27		4.5	4.9	4.5	4.2	2.0	2.4	7	10	7
10/28		5.1	6.0	4.1	5.1	1.8	2.3	8	15	10
10/29		8.5	8.0	5.8	6.6	1.6	2.4	4	14	13
10/30		7.7	4.9	3.6	4.1	2.2	2.7	8	9	8
10/31		4	2.9	1.2	2.3	0.8	1.0	5	8	5
AVG	12.8	10.9	13.4	11.2	12.4	5.9	8.9	21	31	23
MAX	37.9	33.7	38.5	37.9	40.6	15.1	32.5	64	73	57.4

**Table A-3: Summary air quality data for October for air monitoring stations in Spokane County.** Particulate matter mass concentration is reported as 24-hour averages in micrograms per cubic meter of air ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ). See Appendix 2 for an explanation of the Air Quality Index.

Air Quality Index (AQI)											
Date	PM <sub>2.5</sub>							PM <sub>10</sub>			MAXIMUM
	PM <sub>2.5</sub> - Airway Heights, 12th & Lawson	PM <sub>2.5</sub> - Colbert, E Greenbluff Rd	PM <sub>2.5</sub> - Spokane - Augusta & Fiske	PM <sub>2.5</sub> - Spokane Valley, Broadway & Glenn	PM <sub>2.5</sub> - Spokane, Monroe & Wellesley	PM <sub>2.5</sub> - Turnbull NWR (temporary sensor)	PM <sub>2.5</sub> - Greenbluff (temporary sensor)	PM <sub>10</sub> - Turnbull NWR	PM <sub>10</sub> - Spokane, Augusta & Fiske	PM <sub>10</sub> - Spokane Valley, Broadway & Glenn	
10/1	48	35	52	42	47	25	35	14	20	21	52
10/2	35	38	42	32	38	21	31	10	19	16	42
10/3	43	38	52	40	41	23	30		29	19	52
10/4	46	38	53	38	50	24	29		32	19	53
10/5	45	43	57	41	49	24	33	17	39	20	57
10/6	58	49	60	59	57	37	47	22	37	28	60
10/7	59	52	68	56	60	40	46	24	45	27	68
10/8	63	55	65	59	64	43	53	24	36	24	65
10/9	55	58	62	57	63	43	57	20	30	23	63
10/10	59	59	62	56	62	42	56	55	57	52	62
10/11	38	45	53	44	46	27	30	22	34	24	53
10/12	47	38	55	46	47	25	30	36	38	28	55
10/13	38	34	50	28	35	16	16	28	33	19	50
10/14	40	40	51	43	50	19	23	21	39	27	51
10/15	52	44	55	58	49	25	38	19	27	25	58
10/16	52	42	52	53	55	17	35	17	24	20	55
10/17	62	57	67	59	66	30	51	31	48	31	67
10/18	86	79	94	87	92	49	76	34	55	44	94
10/19	107	96	108	107	114	57	94	39	60	52	114
10/20	79	82	88	74	83	56	77	42	53	49	88
10/21	52	54	54	53	54	41	56	19	18	22	56
10/22	21	23	40	31	31	13	22	7	9	10	40
10/23	15	22	26	23	20	12	16	3	6	7	26
10/24	14	18	14	13	15	6	9	4	5	5	18
10/25	11	10	8	3	10	3	3	2		5	11
10/26	10	13	14	15	12	3	7	4	7	5	15
10/27		19	20	19	18	8	10	6	9	6	20
10/28		21	25	17	21	8	10	6	14	8	25
10/29		35	33	24	28	7	10	3	13	11	35
10/30		32	20	15	17	9	11	7	8	6	32
10/31		17	12	5	10	3	4	5	7	4	17
AVG	47	41	49	42	45	24	34	19	28	21	50
MAX	107	96	108	107	114	57	94	55	60	52	114