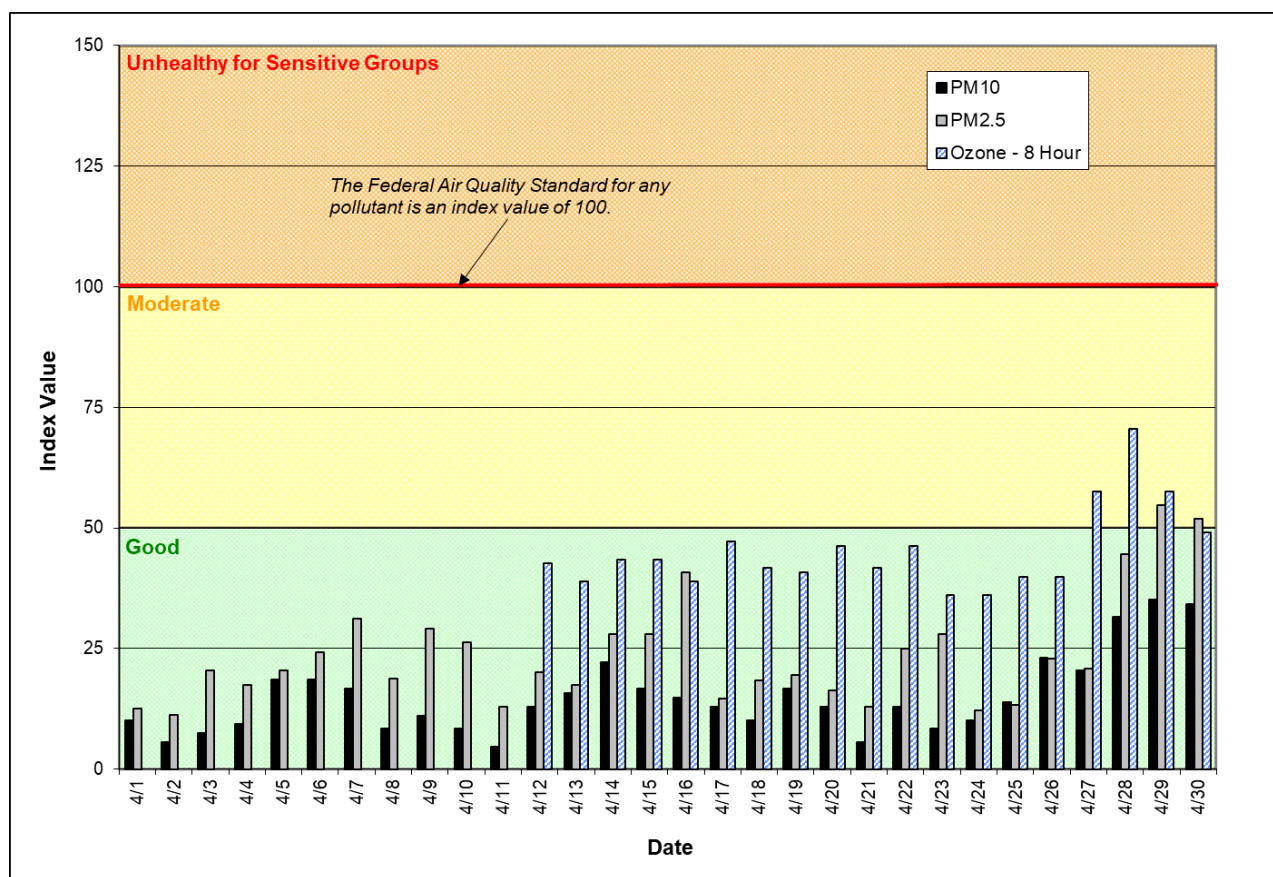


Spokane Regional Clean Air Agency

Air Quality Report - April 2023

The maximum daily Air Quality Index (AQI) value for the month was 71 (based on 8-hour avg ozone mass concentration = 0.061 ppm) was recorded at the Greenbluff air monitoring station on the 28th, one of four days (27th-30th) when the AQI reached MODERATE in April (Figure 1; Tables 1 and 2). Ozone monitoring in the Spokane area is required during the period May through September each year, but started in mid-April this year. The maximum daily AQI value for PM_{2.5} was 55 (Moderate, 13.9 µg/m³) and was recorded at the Spokane – Augusta & Fiske monitoring station on the 29th (Figure 2). The maximum daily AQI value for PM₁₀ was 35 (Good, 38 µg/m³) and was also recorded at Spokane – Augusta & Fiske on the 29th (Figure 3).

Figure 1: Air Quality Index (AQI) values for April 2023. The data represent the maximum AQI values across all monitoring stations within Spokane County.



The Washington State Department of Ecology operates PM_{2.5} sensors at Greenbluff and Turnbull ozone monitoring stations. PM_{2.5} data for those locations are reported on Spokane Regional Clean Air Agency's Current Air Quality webpage (<https://spokanecleanair.org/air-quality/current-air-quality/>) and the Washington State Department of Ecology's air quality map (<https://enviwa.ecology.wa.gov/home/map>). Those data are included in Appendix 3 but not elsewhere in this report because of greater data uncertainty (less accurate, lower quality) with the use of low-cost sensors compared to the Agency's regulatory-grade monitors.

See Appendix 1 of this report for information about federal air quality standards, Appendix 2 for a description of the AQI, or Appendix 3 for a summary of daily PM_{2.5} and PM₁₀ mass concentrations and AQIs across the Spokane-area ambient air monitoring network. Current and historical ambient air

quality data can also be obtained from the Washington State Department of Ecology's air monitoring data website, <https://enviwa.ecology.wa.gov/home/map>.

Figure 2: Multi-station 24-hour average PM_{2.5} for April 2023; Spokane County.

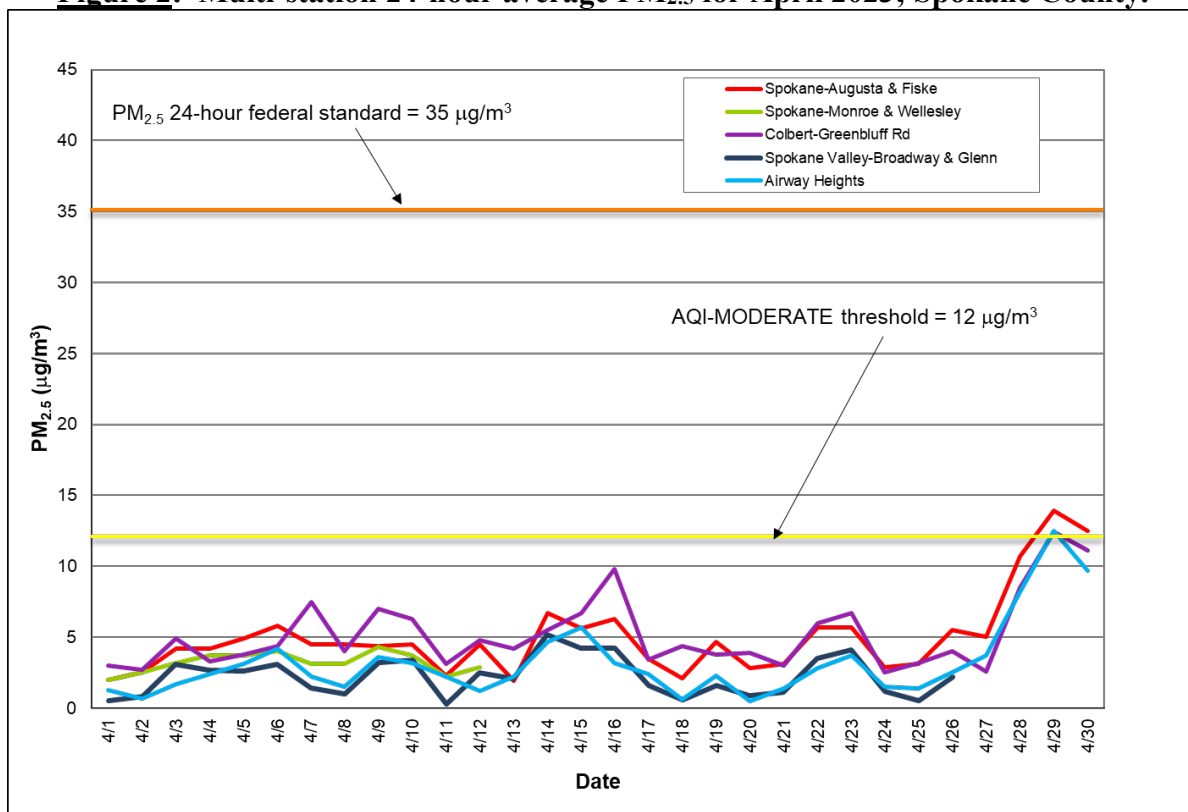


Figure 3: Multi-station 24-hour average PM₁₀ for April 2023; Spokane County.

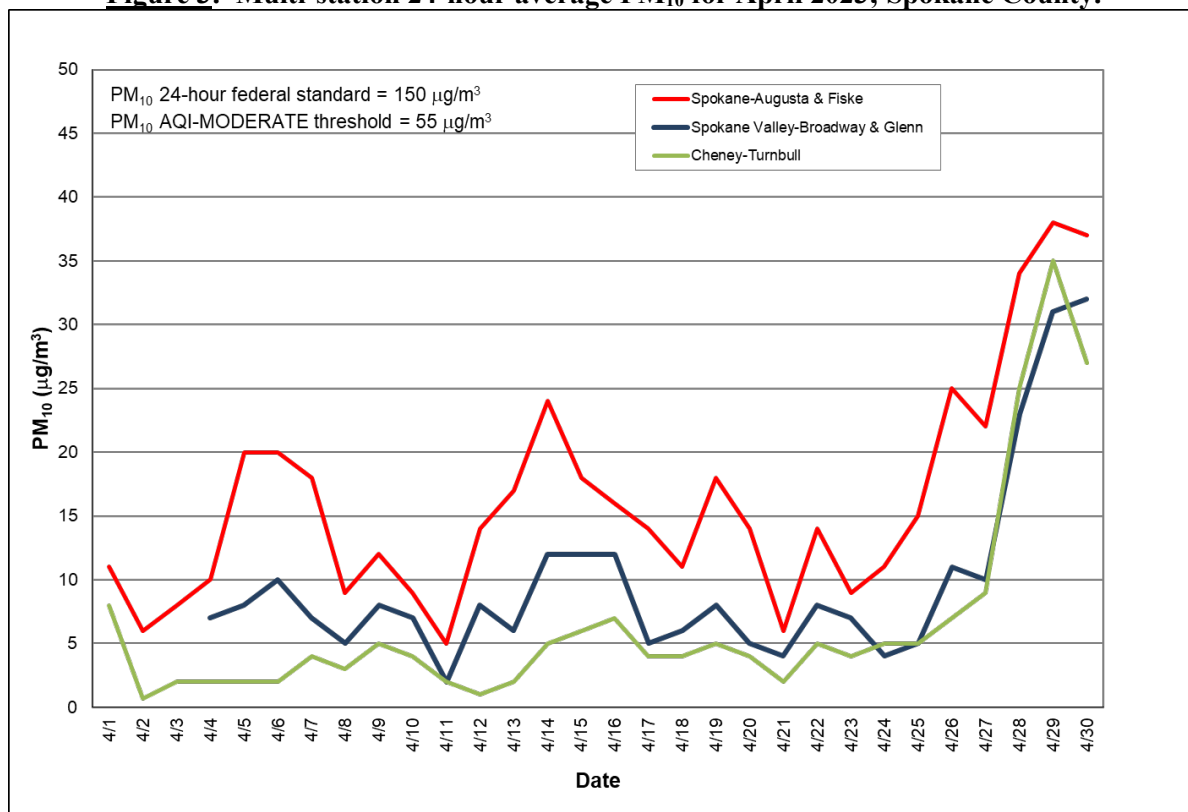


Table 1 summarizes the daily AQIs by category for the month and year-to-date and Tables 2 and 3 contain the maximum AQI values for each pollutant for the month and for the year, respectively.

Table 1: AQI summary, April 2023

Category	Number of days in April	Number of days this year to date
Good (0-50)	26	107
Moderate (51-100)	4	13
Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups (101-150)	0	0
Unhealthy (151-200)	0	0
Very Unhealthy (201-300)	0	0
Hazardous (>300)	0	0

Table 2: Maximum AQI values and pollutant concentrations for this reporting period.

Pollutant	AQI		Location	Date
Ozone	71 (conc. = 0.061 ppm)	Moderate	Greenbluff	4/28
PM ₁₀	35 (mass conc. = 38 µg/m ³)	Good	Spokane - Augusta & Fiske	4/29
PM _{2.5}	55 (mass conc. = 13.9 µg/m ³)	Moderate	Spokane - Augusta & Fiske	4/29

Table 3: Maximum AQI values and pollutant concentrations this year.

Pollutant	AQI		Location	Date
Ozone	71 (conc. = 0.061 ppm)	Moderate	Greenbluff	4/28
PM ₁₀	53 (mass conc. = 58 µg/m ³)	Moderate	Turnbull National Wildlife Refuge	2/20
PM _{2.5}	61 (mass conc. = 17.0 µg/m ³)	Moderate	Spokane - Augusta & Fiske	2/2

Appendix 1 – National Ambient Air Quality Standards

The Clean Air Act requires EPA to set National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS) for six common air pollutants, carbon monoxide (CO), lead (Pb), nitrogen dioxide (NO₂), particulate matter (PM₁₀ and PM_{2.5}), ground-level ozone (O₃) and sulfur dioxide (SO₂; Table A-1). These are known as “criteria” pollutants because the US EPA established regulatory limits to concentrations in ambient air using human health or environmentally based criteria. Carbon monoxide, particulate matter and ozone are monitored in Spokane County by the Spokane Regional Clean Air Agency (SRCAA) and the Washington State Department of Ecology (Ecology).

Table A-1: National Ambient Air Quality Standards

Pollutant [links to historical tables of NAAQS reviews]		Primary/ Secondary	Averaging Time	Level	Form
Carbon Monoxide (CO)		primary	8 hours	9 ppm	Not to be exceeded more than once per year
			1 hour	35 ppm	
Lead (Pb)		primary and secondary	Rolling 3 month period	0.15 µg/m ³ (1)	Not to be exceeded
Nitrogen Dioxide (NO₂)		primary	1 hour	100 ppb	98th percentile of 1-hour daily maximum concentrations, averaged over 3 years
		primary and secondary	1 year	53 ppb (2)	Annual Mean
Ozone (O₃)		primary and secondary	8 hours	0.070 ppm (3)	Annual fourth-highest daily maximum 8-hour concentration, averaged over 3 years
Particle Pollution (PM)	PM _{2.5}	primary	1 year	12.0 µg/m ³	annual mean, averaged over 3 years
		secondary	1 year	15.0 µg/m ³	annual mean, averaged over 3 years
		primary and secondary	24 hours	35 µg/m ³	98th percentile, averaged over 3 years
	PM ₁₀	primary and secondary	24 hours	150 µg/m ³	Not to be exceeded more than once per year on average over 3 years
Sulfur Dioxide (SO₂)		primary	1 hour	75 ppb (4)	99th percentile of 1-hour daily maximum concentrations, averaged over 3 years
		secondary	3 hours	0.5 ppm	Not to be exceeded more than once per year

(1) In areas designated nonattainment for the Pb standards prior to the promulgation of the current (2008) standards, and for which implementation plans to attain or maintain the current (2008) standards have not been submitted and approved, the previous standards (1.5 µg/m³ as a calendar quarter average) also remain in effect.

(2) The level of the annual NO₂ standard is 0.053 ppm. It is shown here in terms of ppb for the purposes of clearer comparison to the 1-hour standard level.

(3) Final rule signed October 1, 2015, and effective December 28, 2015. The previous (2008) O₃ standards additionally remain in effect in some areas. Revocation of the previous (2008) O₃ standards and transitioning to the current (2015) standards will be addressed in the implementation rule for the current standards.

(4) The previous SO₂ standards (0.14 ppm 24-hour and 0.03 ppm annual) will additionally remain in effect in certain areas: (1) any area for which it is not yet 1 year since the effective date of designation under the current (2010) standards, and (2) any area for which implementation plans providing for attainment of the current (2010) standard have not been submitted and approved and which is designated nonattainment under the previous SO₂ standards or is not meeting the requirements of a SIP call under the previous SO₂ standards (40 CFR 50.4(3)). A SIP call is an EPA action requiring a state to resubmit all or part of its State Implementation Plan to demonstrate attainment of the required NAAQS.

Appendix 2 – Air Quality Index

The Air Quality Index (AQI) is EPA’s color-coded tool for communicating daily air quality to the public and can be calculated for any of the criteria pollutants except lead, provided monitoring data are available. An index value above 100 indicates that the concentration of a criteria pollutant exceeded the limit established in the NAAQS. Categories of the AQI are “Good” (green, 0-50), “Moderate” (yellow, 51-100), “Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups” (USG; orange, 101-150), “Unhealthy” (red, 151-200), “Very Unhealthy” (purple, 201-300) and “Hazardous” (maroon, 301-500; Table A-2).

Table A-2: Air pollutant breakpoints for the Air Quality Index.

Air Quality Index Levels of Health Concern	Color Code	Index Numerical Value	Breakpoints				Health Effects
			O ₃ (ppm) 8-hour	PM _{2.5} (µg/m ³) 24-hour	PM ₁₀ (µg/m ³) 24-hour	CO (ppm) 8-hour	
Good	Green	0-50	0.000-0.054	0.0-12.0	0-54	0.0-4.4	Air quality is considered satisfactory and air pollution poses little or no risk.
Moderate	Yellow	51-100	0.055-0.070	12.1-35.4	55-154	4.5-9.4	Air quality is acceptable; however, for some pollutants there may be a moderate health concern for a very small number of people who are unusually sensitive to air pollution.
Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups	Orange	101-150	0.071-0.085	35.5-55.4	155-254	9.5-12.4	People especially sensitive to air pollution may experience health effects. The general public is not likely to be affected. An AQI in this category or above indicates that air pollution exceeds levels acceptable under federal air quality standards.
Unhealthy	Red	151-200	0.086-0.105	55.5-150.4	255-354	12.5-15.4	Everyone may begin to experience health effects; members of sensitive groups may experience more serious health effects.
Very Unhealthy	Purple	201-300	0.106-0.200	150.5-250.4	355-424	15.5-30.4	Health alert: everyone may experience more serious health effects.
Hazardous	Maroon	>300	0.201 to the Significant Harm Level* (0.600 ppm, 2 hour average)	250.5+	425+	30.5+	Health warnings of emergency conditions. The entire population is more likely to be affected.

*The significant harm level (SHL) is set at a level that represents imminent and substantial endangerment to public health.

Appendix 3

Table A-3: April summary air quality data for air monitoring stations in Spokane County. Particulate matter mass concentration is reported as 24-hour averages in micrograms per cubic meter of air ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$). See Appendix 2 for an explanation of the Air Quality Index. Turnbull and Greenbluff $\text{PM}_{2.5}$ sensor data are reported here but not elsewhere in the report because of greater data uncertainty with use of low-cost sensors. The Broadway & Glenn $\text{PM}_{2.5}$ monitor was offline for annual maintenance and calibration starting April 27th. The Monroe & Wellesley $\text{PM}_{2.5}$ monitor was shut off starting April 13th because of electrical work at the building. The $\text{PM}_{2.5}$ sensor at Turnbull was replaced and offline until April 11th. The Broadway & Glenn PM_{10} monitor was offline for annual maintenance and calibration until April 4th.

Pollutant Concentration												
Date	Ozone (ppm)		PM _{2.5} (µg/m ³)						PM ₁₀ (µg/m ³)			
	Max 8-Hour Avg		24-Hour Avg						24-Hour Avg			
	Ozone - Turnbull NWR	Ozone - Greenbluff	PM _{2.5} - Airway Heights, 12th & Lawson	PM _{2.5} - Colbert, E Greenbluff Rd	PM _{2.5} - Spokane, Augusta & Fiske	PM _{2.5} - Spokane Valley, Broadway & Glenn	PM _{2.5} - Spokane, Monroe & Wellesley	PM _{2.5} - Turnbull NWR (temporary sensor)	PM _{2.5} - Greenbluff (temporary sensor)	PM ₁₀ - Spokane, Augusta & Fiske	PM ₁₀ - Spokane Valley, Broadway & Glenn	PM ₁₀ - Turnbull NWR
4/1			1.3	3.0	2.0	0.5	2.0		0.4	11		8
4/2			0.7	2.7	2.5	0.8	2.5		1.0	6		1
4/3			1.7	4.9	4.2	3.1	3.2		2.4	8		2
4/4			2.4	3.3	4.2	2.7	3.7		2.8	10	7	2
4/5			3.1	3.8	4.9	2.6	3.7		1.6	20	8	2
4/6			4.2	4.4	5.8	3.1	4.0		1.3	20	10	2
4/7			2.2	7.5	4.5	1.4	3.1		1.2	18	7	4
4/8			1.5	4.0	4.5	1.0	3.1		0.9	9	5	3
4/9			3.6	7.0	4.4	3.2	4.3		1.5	12	8	5
4/10			3.2	6.3	4.5	3.4	3.7		2.0	9	7	4
4/11			2.2	3.1	2.3	0.3	2.2	0.4	0.5	5	2	2
4/12		0.046	1.2	4.8	4.5	2.5	2.9	0.5	1.4	14	8	1
4/13		0.042	2.2	4.2	1.9	2.1		1.2	2.8	17	6	2
4/14		0.047	4.7	5.5	6.7	5.2		1.5	4.0	24	12	5
4/15		0.047	5.7	6.7	5.6	4.2		1.5	2.6	18	12	6
4/16		0.042	3.2	9.8	6.3	4.2		1.4	2.2	16	12	7
4/17	0.039	0.051	2.4	3.4	3.5	1.6		1.5	1.5	14	5	4
4/18	0.043	0.045	0.6	4.4	2.1	0.6		0.9	0.9	11	6	4
4/19	0.044	0.044	2.3	3.8	4.7	1.6		0.7	0.9	18	8	5
4/20	0.048	0.050	0.5	3.9	2.8	0.9		0.9	1.4	5	4	
4/21	0.043	0.045	1.4	3.0	3.1	1.1		1.3	1.3	6	4	2
4/22	0.050	0.050	2.8	6.0	5.7	3.5		0.8	1.3	14	8	5
4/23	0.035	0.039	3.7	6.7	5.7	4.1		0.7	1.3	9	7	4
4/24	0.036	0.039	1.5	2.5	2.9	1.2		0.5	0.7	11	4	5
4/25	0.040	0.043	1.4	3.2	3.1	0.5		0.3	0.4	15	5	5
4/26	0.042	0.043	2.5	4.0	5.5	2.2		0.5	0.6	25	11	7
4/27	0.057	0.056	3.7	2.6	5.0			1.0	1.4	22	10	9
4/28	0.057	0.061	8.2	8.5	10.7			1.9	2.5	34	23	25
4/29	0.050	0.057	12.5	12.4	13.9			2.8	2.8	38	31	35
4/30	0.050	0.053	9.7	11.1	12.5			2.2	3.3	37	32	27
AVG			3.2	5.2	5.0	2.2			1.6	16	10	7
MAX	0.057	0.061	12.5	12.4	14	5.2	4.3	2.8	4.0	38	32	35

Air Quality Index (AQI)														
Date	Ozone		PM _{2.5}						PM ₁₀			MAXIMUM		
	Ozone - Turnbull NWR	Ozone - Greenbluff	PM _{2.5} - Airway Heights, 12th & Lawson	PM _{2.5} - Colbert, E Greenbluff Rd	PM _{2.5} - Spokane - Augusta & Fiske	PM _{2.5} - Spokane Valley, Broadway & Glenn	PM _{2.5} - Spokane, Monroe & Wellesley	PM _{2.5} - Turnbull NWR (temporary sensor)	PM _{2.5} - Greenbluff (temporary sensor)	PM ₁₀ - Spokane, Augusta & Fiske	PM ₁₀ - Spokane Valley, Broadway & Glenn		PM ₁₀ - Turnbull NWR	
4/1			5	13	8	2	8		1	10		7	13	
4/2			3	11	10	3	10		4	6		1	11	
4/3			7	20	18	13	13		10	7		2	20	
4/4			10	14	18	11	15		12	9	6	2	18	
4/5			13	16	20	11	15		6	19	7	2	20	
4/6			18	18	24	13	17		5	19	9	2	24	
4/7			9	31	19	6	13		5	17	6	4	31	
4/8			6	17	19	4	13		4	8	5	3	19	
4/9			15	29	18	13	18		6	11	7	5	29	
4/10			13	26	19	14	15		9	8	6	4	26	
4/11			9	13	10	1	9	2	2	5	2	2	13	
4/12		43	5	20	19	10	12		2	6	13	7	1	43
4/13		39	9	18	8	9			5	12	16	6	2	39
4/14		44	20	23	28	22			6	16	22	11	5	44
4/15		44	24	28	23	18			6	11	17	11	6	44
4/16		39	13	41	26	18			6	9	15	11	6	41
4/17	36	47	10	14	15	7			6	6	13	5	4	47
4/18	40	42	3	18	9	3			4	4	10	6	4	42
4/19	41	41	10	16	20	7			3	4	17	7	5	41
4/20	44	46	2	16	12	4			4	13	5	4	46	
4/21	40	42	6	13	13	5			5	5	6	4	2	42
4/22	46	46	12	25	24	15			3	5	13	7	5	46
4/23	32	36	15	28	24	17			3	5	8	6	4	36
4/24	33	36	6	10	12	5			2	3	10	4	5	36
4/25	37	40	6	13	13	2			1	2	14	5	5	40
4/26	39	40	10	17	23	9			2	2	23	10	6	40
4/27	58	54	15	11	21				4	6	20	9	8	58
4/28	58	71	34	35	45				8	10	31	21	23	71
4/29	46	58	52	52	55				12	12	35	29	32	58
4/30	46	49	40	46	52				9	14	34	30	25	52
AVG			13	22	21	9			7	15	9	6	22	
MAX	58	71	52	52	55	22	18	12	16	35	30	32	71	